Vocabulary, Collocation and Idioms



Topic:

Hobbies

Vocabulary

1. Leisure /ˈliːʒər/

Definition: Free time.

Example: "I spend my leisure time reading."

اوقات فراغت : معنى فارسى

2. Pastime / pa:s.taim/

Definition: Something done regularly for fun.

Example: "Chess is a popular pastime."

سرگرمی : معنی فارسی

3. Hobbyist / hpb.i.ist/

Definition: A person who enjoys a hobby. **Example:** "She is a model-train hobbyist."

فردی که یک سرگرمی را جدی دنبال میکند :معنی فارسی

4. Craft /kræft/

Definition: Handmade creative activity. **Example:** "She enjoys crafts like knitting."

. هنر های دستی :معنی فارسی

5. Recreation / rek.ri ei.fan/

Definition: Fun activities during free time.

Example: "Outdoor recreation includes hiking."

فعالیتهای تفریحی :معنی فارسی

6. Enthusiast /m'θju:.zi.æst/

Definition: Someone very interested in something.

Example: "He's a photography enthusiast."

علاقهمند شدید به یک فعالیت :معنی فارسی

7. Collecting /kəˈlɛktɪŋ/

Definition: Gathering specific items.

Example: "Stamp collecting needs patience."

كلكسيون جمع كردن :معنى فارسى

8. Gardening /ˈgɑː.dənɪŋ/

Definition: Growing plants.

Example: "Gardening relaxes me."

باغبانی :معنی فارسی

9. Fitness / fit.nas/

Definition: Being physically healthy. **Example:** "Exercise improves fitness."

تناسب اندام :معنی فارسی

10. Amateur /ˈæm.ə.tər/

Definition: Someone doing an activity without being paid.

Example: "He's an amateur painter."

فرد غير حرفهای، آماتور :معنی فارسی

Collocations

1. Leisure activities /ˈliːʒər æk.tı.vı.tiz/

Definition: Activities done for enjoyment during free time. **Example:** "My leisure activities include reading and hiking."

فعالیتهایی که در زمان آزاد برای لذت انجام میدیم :معنی فارسی

2. Spare time /spear taim/

Definition: Free time when one is not working. **Example:** "I enjoy painting in my spare time." وقت آز اد، ز مانی که مشغول کار نیستیم : معنی فارسی

3. Outdoor pursuits / aot.do:r po sju:ts/

Definition: Activities done outside, often for enjoyment.

Example: "My favorite outdoor pursuits are hiking and cycling."

فعالیتهای بیرونی و فضای باز :معنی فارسی

4. Childhood pastime / tfaild.hvd 'pa:s.taim/

Definition: Activities enjoyed during childhood.

Example: "Collecting stamps was a beloved childhood pastime of mine."

سرگرمیهای دوران کودکی :معنی فارسی

5. Future aspirations /ˈfjuː.tʃər ˈæs.pɪˈreɪ.fənz/

Definition: Hopes or ambitions for the future.

Example: "One of my future aspirations is to learn the piano."

آرزوها و اهداف آینده :معنی فارسی

6. Mental well-being / men.təl wel bi ... ıŋ/

Definition: The state of being comfortable, healthy, or happy.

Example: "Engaging in hobbies is crucial for maintaining mental well-being."

سلامت روان :معنی فارسی

7. Social interaction / səʊ.fəl m.tə ræk.fən/

Definition: How people act and respond to each other.

Example: "I enjoy hobbies that involve social interaction."

تعاملات أجتماعي :معنى فارسى

8. Popular pastime /'ppp.jv.lər 'pa:s.taim/

Definition: A hobby enjoyed by many people.

Example: "Football is a popular pastime in my country."

سرگرمی محبوب :معنی فارسی

9. Time management /taim 'mæn.id3.mənt/

Definition: Using time effectively.

Example: "Good time management helps me balance hobbies and studies."

مديريت زمان :معنى فارسى

10. Skill development /skil di'vɛl.əp.mənt/

Definition: Improving abilities.

Example: "Skill development is essential for mastering any hobby."

توسعه مهارت : معنى فارسى

Phrasal Verbs

1. Take up /teik Ap/

Definition: Start a new activity.

Example: "I recently took up painting." شروع کردن یک فعالیت جدید :معنی فارسی

2. Get into /get 'intu:/

Definition: Become interested in.

Example: "I got into bird watching last summer."

علاقهمند شدن به چیزی :معنی فارسی

3. Join in /dzoin in/

Definition: Participate.

Example: "I joined in a local book club."

شرکت کردن در یک فعالیت :معنی فارسی

4. Give up /giv Ap/

Definition: Stop doing something.

Example: "I gave up playing the guitar."

كنار گذاشتن، رها كردن :معنى فارسى

5. Brush up on /braf ap pn/

Definition: Improve knowledge or skill.

Example: "I need to brush up on my French."

مرور کردن، تقویت کردن مهارت :معنی فارسی

6. Hang out /hæŋ aʊt/

Definition: Spend time relaxing.

Example: "I like to hang out with friends."

وقت گذر اندن، گشتن با دوستان :معنی فارسی

7. Wind down /waind daon/

Definition: Relax after stress.

Example: "I wind down by playing guitar." ریلکس کردن بعد از یک روز سخت :معنی فارسی

8. Catch up on /kætʃ Ap pn/

Definition: Do something overdue.

Example: "I catch up on reading at weekends."

رسیدن به کار های عقب افتاده :معنی فارسی

9. Take part in /teik pa:t in/

Definition: Participate.

Example: "Many people take part in sports leagues."

أشركت كردن در فعاليتي :معنى فارسى

10. Try out /trai aut/

Definition: Test something new.

Example: "I like to try out different activities."

امتحان کردن چیزی برای اولین بار :معنی فارسی

Idioms

1. A hobbyhorse / hpb.i.ho:rs/

Definition: A topic someone always talks about.

Example: "Gardening is his hobbyhorse." موضوع یا سرگرمی مورد علاقه ی کسی : معنی فارسی

2. A breath of fresh air /ə brεθ əv frεſ εər/

Definition: Something new and pleasant.

Example: "A new hobby can be a breath of fresh air."

چیز تازه و دلنشین :معنی فارسی

3. Time flies /taim flaiz/

Definition: Time passes quickly.

Example: "Time flies when I'm doing hobbies."

وقت خیلی سریع میگذرد :معنی فارسی

4. All work and no play /ɔ:l wɜ:rk ənd noo pleɪ/

Definition: Too much work is unhealthy.

Example: "All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy."

فقط کار کردن و سرگرمی نداشتن ضرر دارد :معنی فارسی

5. Birds of a feather /b3:rdz əv ə ˈfɛðər/

Definition: People with similar interests.

Example: "Birds of a feather flock together."

آدمهای مشابه جذب هم میشوند :معنی فارسی

6. A piece of cake /ə pi:s əv keik/

Definition: Very easy.

Example: "Cooking is a piece of cake for me."

. کاری بسیار آسان : معنی فارسی

7. Give it a whirl /giv it a wa:rl/

Definition: Try something to see if you like it.

Example: "I gave pottery a whirl." امتحان کر دن یک کار جدید :معنی فارسی

8. Learn the ropes /la:rn ðə roups/

Definition: Learn how something works.

Example: "Hobbies help you learn the ropes."

یاد گرفتن اصول اولیهی یک کار :معنی فارسی

9. Burning the candle at both ends /'b3:rnin ðə 'kændl æt boυθ ɛndz/

Definition: Working too hard.

Example: "I avoid burning the candle at both ends."

خود را بیش از حد خسته کردن :معنی فارسی

10. On my bucket list /pn mai 'bakit list/

Definition: Things to do before dying.

Example: "Skydiving is on my bucket list." کاری که آرزو داری قبل از مرگ انجام بدهی :معنی فارسی